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CERTIFICATION PAGE				
Certification for Principal Inv	estigators and Co-Principal Investigat	ors		
I certify to the best of my knowledge that:				
(1) the statements herein (excluding scientification)	fic hypotheses and scientific opinions) are true and comple	ete, and		
(2) the text and graphics herein as well as a	iny accompanying publications or other documents, unless r supervision. I agree to accept responsibility for the scien	s otherwise indicated, are the original work of the		
required progress reports if an award is made	te as a result of this application.			
	information or concealing a material fact in this proposal	or any other communication submitted to NSF is a		
Name (Typed)	Signature	Date		
PI/PO	A F	November 12, 1996		
Dr. Mansour Zenouzi	Co turney Land 8	November 12, 1996		
Mr. Francis R. Krygowsk	1 Trancis (Krygnish)			
Dr. Theodore R. Bosela	Herdre R. Brila	November 12, 1996		
Co-PI/PD				
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	individual applicant or the authorized official of the applica			
by signing and submitting this proposal, the herein are true and complete to the best of h	nis/her knowledge; and (2) agreeing to accept the obligation	n to comply with NSF award terms and conditions if		
an award is made as a result of this applicat	tion. Further, the applicant is hereby providing certification	is regarding Federal debt status, debarment and		
suspension, drugfree workplace, and lobbyi	ng activities (see below), as set forth in the Grant Proposa	of Guide (GPG), NSF 95-27. Willful provision of		
false information in this application and its s Section 1001).	supporting documents or in reports required under an ensu	ling award is a criminal offense (0.3. Code, the 15		
In addition, if the applicant institution employ	ys more than fifty persons, the authorized official of the ap	plicant institution is certifying that the institution has		
implemented a written and enforced conflict	of interest policy that is consistent with the provisions of C	Grant Policy Manual Section 510; that to the best of		
his/her knowledge, all financial disclosures	required by that conflict of interest policy have been made;	and that all identified conflicts of interest will have		
conflict of interest policy. Conflicts which co	minated prior to the institution's expenditure of any funds u annot be satisfactorily managed, reduced or eliminated mu	ist be disclosed to NSF.		
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Is the organization delinquent on any Feder		Yes ∐ No <u>xx</u>		
Is the organization or its principals presently	y debarred, suspended, proposed for debarment, declared ctions by any Federal Department or agency?			
or voluntarily excluded from covered transact	ctions by any rederal Department of agency :	Yes _\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \		
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This certification is required for an award of	f a Federal contract, grant or cooperative agreement excee	ding \$100,000 and for an award of a Federal loan or		
a commitment providing for the United State	es to insure or guarantee a loan exceeding \$150,000.			
•	s, Loans and Cooperative Agreements			
The undersigned certifies, to the best of his				
(1) No Federal appropriated funds have be	en paid or will be paid, by or on behalf of the undersigned,	to any person for influencing or attempting to		
influence an officer or employee or any age	ncy, a Member of Congress, an officer or employee of Corl contract, the making of any Federal grant, the making of	any Federal loan, the entering into of any cooperative		
agreement, and the extension, continuation	, renewal, amendment, or modification of any Federal cont	ract, grant, loan, or cooperative agreement.		
(2) If any funds other than Federal appropri	riated funds have been paid or will be paid to any person fo	or influencing or attempting to influence an officer or		
employee of any agency, a Member of Con	gress, and officer or employee of Congress, or an employed	ee of a Member of Congress in connection with this		
Federal contract, grant, loan, or cooperative Activities," in accordance with its instruction	e agreement, the undersigned shall complete and submit S	standard Form-LLC, Disclosure of Cobbying		
	ns. language of this certification be included in the award doc	uments for all subawards at all tiers including		
subcontracts, subgrants, and contracts un	der grants, loans, and cooperative agreements and that all	subrecipients shall certify and disclose accordingly		
This certification is a material representation	on of fact upon which reliance was placed when this transa	action was made or entered into. Submission of this		
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required certification shall be subject to a civil penalty of not less than \$10,000 and not more than \$100,000 for each such failure.

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AUTHORIZED ORGANIZATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE

Dr. Peter J. Kasvinsky, Dean Graduate Studies

NAME/TITLE (TYPED)

TELEPHONE NUMBER

(330) 742-3091

NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION Division of Undergraduate Education

PROJECT DATA FORM

The instructions and codes to be used in completing this form begin on the next page.

1. Program to which the Proposal is Submitted:ILI-IP	
2. Type of Submission: PR	
3. Name of Principal Investigator/Project Director (as shown on the Cov	ver Sheet):
4. Name of Submitting Institution (as shown on the Cover Sheet) Youngstown State University	
5. Other institutions involved in the project's operation:	
	ATE and CETP only Preliminary Proposal Number(s) that led to this proposal
PROJECT CODES	
A. Major Discipline Code: 5 8 Subfields: 56	
B. Academic Focus Level of Project: B_O	
C. Highest Degree Code: B.	
D. Category Code:	
E. Business/Industry Participation Code:	
F. Audience Code:	
G. Institution Code: P U B L	
H. Strategic Area Code:	
Estimated number in each of the following categories to be directly a	affected by the activities of the project during its operation.
J. Undergraduate Students:500	
K. Pre-college Students:	
L. College Faculty:5	
M. Pre-college Teachers:	
N. Total Non-NSF Contribution: \$44,113.	
Project Summary:	
The Summary of Proposed Work should be a concise description of the	he project limited to 22 lines of 12-point (standard pica type

or larger font on plain white paper.

NSF Form 1295 (10/94)

PROJECT SUMMARY

Modernization of Instrumentation in a Physical Measurements Course

The aim of theis proposal is to expand and modernize the laboratory exercises in a Mechanical Engineering Technology course in Physical Measurements.

Currently, the course is predominantly lecture (42 out of 60 contact hours). Although the course material deals with over 50 types of sensors, lab experiments allow practice with only 12 sensors, and data is taken manually, giving students no experience with computer data acquisition.

The objectives of this project are: to acquire a larger number of sensors for use in additional exercises, so students gain practical experience and familiarity with the sensors; to include modern computerized data acquisition equipment and techniques; and to shift the course emphasis as much as possible from passive lecture experience to active experimental experience, while using the strengths of multidisciplinary teams of Electrical Engineering Technology students and Mechanical Engineering Technology students to broaden the knowledge of students from each discipline.

It is hoped that articles resulting from this laboratory development will aid other similar programs in choosing laboratory equipment for such upgrades, and will justify and promote the use of active, versus passive, learning, particularly with multidisciplinary teams.

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NARRATIVE

Modern mechanical systems in both manufacturing and in consumer products are making increasing use of digital controls, and of sensors to monitor the controlled variables. This has increased the need for mechanical technicians and technologists to be familiar with electronic sensors and data acquisition. Simultaneously, electrical technicians and technologists need more familiarity with the sensors used to measure properties such as pressure, flow, temperature and strain. Given the practical nature of the Engineering Technology curriculum, it is desirable to provide these students with hands-on experience with as many sensors as possible, and with modern computerized measurement systems. Furthermore, state-of-the-art computerized data acquisition systems can enhance the quality of education by removing the need for tedious, repetitive calculations, thus keeping the student's attention focused on fundamental concepts.

The purpose of this proposal is to upgrade and modernize the Physical Measurement laboratory in the Mechanical Engineering Technology program consistent with the principles stated above.

a. Current Situation:

a.1 The Institution:

Youngstown State University (YSU) is an urban, state-assisted university located in downtown Youngstown, an industrial center in northeastern Ohio, midway between Pittsburgh and Cleveland. YSU is a co-educational, equal opportunity institution with a current enrollment of about 13,000.

YSU is primarily an undergraduate institution, consisting of six colleges and a School of Graduate Studies-The College of Arts and Sciences, the William Rayen College of Engineering and Technology, the College of Fine and Performing Arts, the Williamson College of Business Administration, the College of Health and Human Services, and the

College of Education. Associate, Bachelor's and Master's degree programs are offered in the College of Engineering and Technology.

YSU's primary mission is to provide a wide range of opportunities in higher education. largely, but not exclusively, to the residents of northeastern Ohio and western Pennsylvania. The University is committed to quality in teaching, scholarship, research and public service, and seeks faculty who combine these elements in ways that stimulate excitement and eagerness for learning in students.

a.2 The School of Technology

The School of Technology is one of the seven major departments within the College of Engineering and Technology. The School of Technology offers "two plus two" programs in Engineering Technology. Students in these programs may work toward a two year Associate degree or a four year Bachelor's degree. The Associate in Applied Science degree is offered in Civil Engineering Technology, Drafting and Design Technology, Electrical Engineering Technology, and Mechanical Engineering Technology while the Bachelor of Science in Applied Science degree is offered in Civil Engineering Technology, Electrical Engineering Technology, and Mechanical Engineering Technology. There are eight full-time and approximately 12 part-time faculty members in the School of Technology. Approximately 300 students are enrolled in two-year Associate degree programs and approximately 150 students are enrolled in Bachelor's degree programs.

The Civil, Electrical, and Mechanical Engineering Technology Associate and Bachelor's programs are accredited by the Technology Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (TAC/ABET). In many states, including Ohio and Pennsylvania, Bachelor degree graduates are qualified to take the Engineer in Training (EIT) exam, and with sufficient work experience, the Professional Engineering (PE) exam.

The Mechanical Engineering Technology program provides students with a broad gen-

eral education, as well as a strong background in the three principal areas of the major Design, Manufacturing and Energy Conversion. The curricula for the MET Associate and Bachelor's programs are shown in Appendix B.

a.3 Courses Affected by Proposal

The proposed laboratory improvement will affect the content of five courses. The specific course which will be most affected by the proposed laboratory improvement is MET 700, Physical Measurements. The Physical Measurements course is the basic instrumentation laboratory course in the MET Curriculum. This course is also a required course for students in the Electrical Engineering Technology program.

Currently, the course deals with fundamentals of measurement theory, data reduction, basic electronic circuits used with sensors, and the specific sensors used to measure such fundamental quantities as force, strain, temperature, and pressure. Current experiments in the physical measurements course are: Industrial Metrology (micrometers, gage blocks, etc.); Temperature (thermocouples, thermistors, etc.); Strain (resistive strain gages); Fluid Velocity (pitot-static tube); Area Measurement and Statistics (planimeter); and Industrial Proximity Sensors (inductive, capacitive, photoelectric, etc.)

In addition, it is expected that the equipment purchased as a result of this proposal will be used to supplement experiments in other courses. For example, hot film anemometers, flowmeters and pressure transducers could find application in the MET 615 Fluid Mechanics laboratory and the MET 610 Heat and Power Cycles laboratory. Several experiments in the EET 610/611 AC/DC Machines lab may also be revised to utilize the data acquisition and analysis capabilities of the equipment requested in this proposal.

Specific descriptions of the above courses are included in Appendix B.

a.4 Departmental Resources

The Mechanical Engineering Technology program is housed in a newly remodeled building which is shared by three other engineering technology programs and five engi-

neering programs. The Engineering Technology department has eight full-service faculty members and approximately 12 limited service faculty. Most full-service faculty are Registered Professional Engineers, and the limited service faculty are particularly strong at bringing current industrial experience into the classroom.

The department is well supported with equipment. Many laboratories and computer rooms are shared between programs in the College, allowing efficient use of the physical facilities and laboratory equipment. Computer labs currently contain 24 Pentiums, twenty 486 computers, and sixteen 386 computers. Engineering Technology also has eight large classrooms and/or laboratories for its exclusive use, including a computer lab. Dedicated laboratories include fluid mechanics, robotics and numerical control, strength of materials. machine shop, heat transfer, and several electronics labs. In addition, there is a general MET laboratory which is used for various courses (including the Physical Measurements course) and which would house the equipment requested in this proposal.

a.5 The Curricular Deficiency

At present, the Physical Measurements course is taught largely by lecture. Approximately 50 types sensors are discussed in detail [1, 2], but there are only six laboratory experiments, giving students experience with less than a dozen types of sensors. Furthermore, data is collected by hand in the current experiments. There is no experience with data acquisition equipment or software.

Modern industrial practice makes use of a wide variety of sensors and routinely uses computerized data acquisition. Since an aim of the program is to provide realistic experience consistent with current real-world industrial applications, it is very desirable to provide experience with these sensors and systems in this laboratory.

b. The Development Plan

The proposal to upgrade equipment in the MET Physical Measurements laboratory has the following objectives:

- Teach fundamental instrumentation concepts more effectively by providing examples of a wider variety of sensors.
- Provide an understanding of digital data acquisition systems and their operation.
 including hardware, software, and interfacing.
- Enhance the interdisciplinary nature of the course, allowing Electrical Technology students to take a leadership role in the electronic aspects of experiments, while Mechanical Technology students do the same regarding the mechanical aspects.
- Provide an environment emphasizing active, rather than passive learning, where experiments and lab time will replace some lecture time.

In order to implement this upgrading, it will be necessary to purchase a variety of sensors, both fundamental mechanical ones and sensors suitable for electronic interfacing. It will also be necessary to purchase complete systems that will perform digital data acquisition. The individual components of these systems include personal computers, data acquisition and control software, and all necessary interface boards and apparatus. A graphical software package such as LabView, from National Instruments [3] will be used to provide the user interface. This type of software provides tools for instrument control, data acquisition, and data analysis [4]. Data collection chores can be handled by the software allowing the students to focus on understanding the underlying principles and the data analysis procedures. Without the acquisition of this equipment, the desired modernization cannot be accomplished.

The first changes in course structure will be the introduction of new experiments to acquaint the students with fundamental circuits used with sensors (filters, bridges. amplifiers, etc.) and digital data acquisition (DAQ) hardware and software.

For example, one experiment will investigate the linearity and response of a Wheatstone Bridge circuit, a ballast circuit, and a voltage divider circuit to varying inputs.

In another experiment, the students will study the frequency response of various filter

and signal conditioning circuits, such as high pass, low pass, band pass, and band reject filters. Two input channels of the data acquisition board will be used to observe the input and output waveforms of the various filter networks. A comparison between input and output can be made to evaluate filter performance.

A third experiment will use a signal generator, an oscilloscope, and PC data acquisition hardware and software to gain an understanding of signal levels, resolution and sampling rates.

There will be eight copies of these experiments, enabling the entire class to quickly come up to speed with these topics and use them in subsequent experiments. At the completion of these experiments, the student will understand fundamental measurement circuits, and have hands-on experience using a digital data acquisition system similar to those used in industry.

After these preliminary experiments, the DAQ equipment will be used in other experiments, as described below. Subsequent experiments in this course are run in parallel by several lab groups, so multiple copies of other hardware are not necessary.

Three existing MET 700 experiments will be affected by the equipment requested in this proposal: Temperature Measurement, Strain Measurement, and Fluid Velocity Measurement. These existing experiments will be upgraded to include digital data acquisition and processing techniques.

1. The Temperature Measurement experiment currently involves manually measuring thermocouple voltage as a function of temperature, and using a strip chart recorder to determine response to a step change in temperature. The modified experiment will use a data acquisition system to compare outputs from thermocouples, thermistors and RTDs, as regards linearity and sensitivity. The response to a step change can be better shown using the graphing capabilities of the acquisition software, and direct comparison of the response of the transducers should be possible.

- 2. The current strain gage experiment is essentially a static test. It is planned to enhance this with a dynamic test, using the Vibrating Beam Test Bed apparatus portion of TecQuipment's SL Systems Laboratory. The TecQuipment's Systems Laboratory is comprised of a Mainframe unit, which provides support and power functions for various experimental modules and test beds, a selection of electronic signal conditioning modules, and the experimental test beds themselves. The TecQuipment Vibrating Beam apparatus includes a cantilever beam fitted with strain gages and temperature instrumentation, and which can be statically deflected or vibrated at various frequencies. This will allow capture of the dynamic strain signals by computer, as well as the investigation of different bridge configurations for their response to strain and their temperature compensation characteristics.
- 3. The Fluid Velocity experiment is currently limited to the use of a pitot-static tube to examine air velocity at the exit of a free jet. To demonstrate the greater sensitivity of the hot-film anemometer, it will be used to measure the velocity profile of the free jet at a series of axial locations. Calibration of the hot-film anemometer as a function of flow speed, flow direction, and temperature will be incorporated into this experiment, as well as in experiments in the Fluid Mechanics (MET 615) and Heat and Power Cycle (MET 610) courses.

In addition to modernizing existing experiments as described above, there will be new experiments added to the course, to expose the students to a wider variety of sensors than is now possible. These are described below:

1. A new pressure measurement experiment will use equipment to be purchased as part of TecQuipment's Systems Laboratory (as mentioned above). The Pressure Sensing Test Bed, plus suitable interface modules, will be used with the same Mainframe unit described above to demonstrate the response of a bourdon tube gage and a flexible diaphragm to changes in pressure, as sensed by a variable capacitance probe, an LVDT, strain gages and a linear potentiometer.

- 2. Another new experiment will measure volume rate of flow, by use of an orifice meter and venturi meter in series with a small wind tunnel. By placing the two meters in series, students will perform a direct comparison of the meters' responses. By later installing each meter separately, they will study the effect of measurement system loading. By placing a suitable obstruction in the wind tunnel, the hot wire anemometer will be able to detect the frequency of formation of Karman vortices, thus relating vortex frequency to flow velocity, demonstrating the operating principle of the vortex flowmeter.
- 3. A third new experiment involves an LVDT and accelerometer used in conjunction with the TecQuipment Vibrating Beam Test Bed, described above. The vibrating beam will allow investigation of displacement, velocity and acceleration measurements using analog and digital integration and differentiation. This will allow comparison of analog and digital signal conditioning, and reinforce basic motion concepts.
- 4. In a fourth new experiment, the students will investigate the measurement of speed and angular position by absolute and incremental encoders, as well as a resolver. The output of the respective transducers will be read into the personal computer based data acquisition system. Students will become familiar with the encoder coding techniques and waveforms of the various output signals. In addition, a comparison will be made between the actual position or speed and the output of the encoders and resolver to determine the accuracy of the measured quantities.

In addition, the encoders and resolvers will be used for speed measurement in the EET 610 and 611 AC/DC Machines laboratory, demonstrating an alternative to the current use of tachogenerators.

The improvements described in this section will greatly enhance the qualifications of graduates obtaining both the Associate degree and Bachelor's degree at YSU. Thus, the graduates will be better prepared for careers with manufacturing firms, consulting firms, governmental agencies, etc.

c. Equipment

c.1 The Equipment Request

We feel that each piece of equipment requested is critical to the development described. The key components of this project are complete data acquisition systems, comprising personal computers, printers, data acquisition boards, and a software package such as "LabView" from National Instruments. LabView is an example of a general software package for data acquisition (DAQ), monitoring and real-time control. The purchase of § such systems will allow the entire class to become familiar with DAQ early in the course afterward, the systems will be interfaced to various experiments for the remainder of the course, as described above.

The various sensors and support systems were chosen to provide experience with a broad range of sensors, and whenever possible to take advantage of existing experimental equipment of suitable versatility. The TecQuipment Transducer Systems Laboratory units provide this broad range of sensors, and allow running of three experiments with only two Mainframe units, thus saving cost and floor space.

The Cradco C-45 wind tunnel was chosen to compare venturi and orifice meters, in lieu of other commercial units because of it's small tabletop size and low cost, and because most educational volume flow experiments use water as the working fluid. Since the laboratory is dry (no water supply or drain) this was preferred. A standard venturi meter and orifice meter will be purchased to match the wind tunnel.

TSI's FlowPoint velocity transducer system will be used as a data acquisition too. with the above tabletop wind tunnel. TSI's hot-wire anemometer is a common industry-standard system for measuring mean and fluctuating components of fluid velocity.

The encoders and resolvers were selected to reflect current real-world industrial applications. Encoders are instructive as being among the most common digital sensors. The models chosen are typical industrial equipment.

c.2 Equipment on Hand for the Project

The following equipment is currently on hand and available for use in the Physical Measurements and MET 610 MET 615 courses:

Equipment Description	Quantity
Tektronix Digital Oscilloscopes	4
Solomat Multifunctional Instrument	2
Fluke Digital Multimeters	6
D/C Power Supplies	5
Rubicon thermocouple indicators	2
Solomat digital thermocouple indicators, with 4 probes	2
Pitot-static tube with well manometer	1
Dead weight pressure gage calibrator	1
Strip chart recorders	2
Dimensional metrology toolkit (micrometers, gage blocks, calipers, etc.)	1
Starrett Data Collector system, hardware and software	1
Dual trace digital storage Tektronics oscilloscope	1
Strain gage indicators, with switch and balance units	2
Industrial proximity sensor kits (inductive, capacitive, Hall effect, etc.)	2
Thermoline electric high-temperature furnace $(0.6ft^3)$	1

Other major equipment owned by the department, but not directly pertinent to this project, are listed in Appendix A.

c.3 Equipment Maintenance

Operation and minor maintenance of the proposed equipment will be the responsibility of the School of Technology. For the 1996-97 academic year, the Department has budgeted a total of \$9,360 for supplies, with additional funds for student lab assistants.

Maintenance beyond the capability of the department is handled by YSU's Electronics

Maintenance Service, which has six technicians qualified to maintain highly sophisticated scientific instruments and a budget over \$300,000. Mechanical maintenance for the College of Engineering and Technology is handled by a staff of four technicians.

Past history indicates that the funds available and the procedure used are ample to maintain the equipment in proper operating condition.

d. Faculty Expertise

The authors of this proposal are well qualified to implement the project described. We have extensive experience in selecting, installing and operating a wide range of laboratory instruments.

Dr. Mansour Zenouzi, a faculty member in the School of Technology—Mechanical Engineering Technology, is the Principal Investigator for the proposed project. Dr. Zenouzi has been on YSU's faculty since 1990. His previous experience includes eight years of teaching and research at Northeastern University, which included lecturing and supervising laboratory sessions in a Measurement and Analysis course at Northeastern University. Dr. Zenouzi has been involved in laboratory development during his graduate training. He designed and developed a laboratory incorporating a fully automated micro-computer based data acquisition system and hot film anemometry. Additionally, he has industrial experience and is a registered Professional Engineer in the state of Ohio.

Mr. Frank Krygowski has been coordinator of the Mechanical Engineering Technology Program since 1982. He has been on the faculty of the School of Technology—Mechanical Engineering Technology program for 15 years. During the course of his tenure, Mr. Krygowski has periodically taught all of the Mechanical Engineering Technology courses affected by this proposal, and is familiar with the course content. He has industrial experience in Plant Engineering and Robotics, and is a registered Professional Engineer in Ohio and Pennsylvania.

Dr. Theodore R. Bosela has been on the faculty of the School of Technology for the

past 7 years. He has taught the electrical machines, power distribution, power transmission, and programmable logic controls courses in the Electrical Engineering Technology program. In addition, he has been Director of the School of Technology since July 1, 1996. Dr Bosela has approximately 7 years of industrial experience in the electrical power utility and consulting industry, and is a registered professional engineer in Ohio and Pennsylvania.

e. Evaluation and Dissemination Plan

To assess the effectiveness of this course development, it is proposed to survey students at the end of the course, to have them self-evaluate their knowledge of the characteristics of various sensors, sensor interfacing, and data acquisition, as well as their level of interest in the course material. By administering this questionnaire to students in the present version of the course, then to students in the revised course, any improvements in the students impressions should be obvious.

The results of this program will be disseminated to the scientific and engineering communities by submitting papers to the American Society for Engineering Education and the American Society of Mechanical Engineers for presentation at various local and national meetings or for publication in educational journals.

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Mansour Zenouzi

School of Technology Youngstown State University Youngstown, OH 44555

EDUCATION:

Ph.D. Mechanical Engineering, Northeastern University, Boston, MA, 1990.

M.S. Mechanical Engineering, Tufts University, Medford, MA, 1981.

B.S. Mechanical Engineering, University of Science and Technology, Tehran, Iran, 1976.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:

YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY, School of Technology

Associate Professor, Sept. 1995-present. Assistant Professor, Sept. 1990-Sept. 1995.

• Taught Thermodynamics, Air Conditioning Principles, Fluid Mechanics, Heat and Power Cycles, Applied Finite Element Method, Physical Measurements, BASIC, and Dynamics.

NORTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY, Mechanical Engineering Department

Instructor, 1983-Sept. 1990

Taught Heat Transfer, Thermodynamics I and II, Fluid Mechanics, Statics, and Dynamics.

Teaching/Research Assistant, 1982-1983.

- Lectured and supervised laboratory sessions in Measurement and Analysis, Heat Transfer, Internal Combustion Engines, and Mechanics of Materials.
- Designed and developed a laboratory incorporating the Beckman gas analyzer and a fully automated micro-computer based data acquisition/processing and graphic facility for the experimental setup of a study on " NO_x Reduction in a Fixed and Fluidized Bed Coal Combustion."

EFB INC., Woburn, MA

Engineering Consultant, Summer 1987

• Studied the flow field characteristics of the "2500 cfm Electrified Filter Bed unit" and provided a final report.

LEHIGH UNIVERSITY, Mechanical Engineering Department

Research/Teaching Assistant, 1981-1982.

- Investigated flow-induced vibrations through the use of hot film anemometer, pressure transducer, high speed video recording, and Laser Doppler Velocimetry (LDV).
- Lectured and conducted Heat Transfer and Fluid Mechanics Laboratories.

TUFTS UNIVERSITY, Mechanical Engineering Department

Teaching Assistant, 1980–1981.

Assisted Instructor in Numerical Methods Course.

HAIMEX CO. (Subsidiary of HAIMEX Company in Frankfurt, Germany)

Design Engineer, 1976-1979.

 Responsible for HVAC systems design for Estimated heating and cooling loads and designed HVAC/plumbing systems for large institutional, industrial, and commercial facilities.

AWARDS:

- Distinguished Professorship Award for Scholarship, YSU 1995-96.
- YSU Research Professorship for the 1994-95 academic year.
- Received the National Science Foundation travel grant to attend the NATO Advanced Study Institute in Izmir, Turkey, June 21-July 2, 1993.
- Support for research from the YSU Research Council grant and the YSU Faculty Development Grant.

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS & ACTIVITIES:

- Registered Professional Engineer in the State of Ohio.
- Member of ASME, ASHRAE, Phi Beta Delta, and the Advanced Energy Systems Analysis Technical Committee of ASME.
- Contributing editor of a symposium proceedings entitled "Thermodynamics and the Design, Analysis, and Improvement of Energy Systems," AES-Vol. 35, presented at the 1995 International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, San Francisco, California, November 12-17, 1995.
- Co-edited a symposium proceedings entitled "Thermodynamics and the Design, Analysis, and Improvement of Energy Systems," AES-Vol. 33, presented at the 1994 International Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition, Chicago, Illinois, November 6-11, 1994.
- Chaired and co-chaired technical sessions sponsored by the Advanced Energy Systems Division of ASME at the 1994 and 1995 IMEC&E.
- Served as a reviewer for Advanced Energy Systems, Solar Energy Engineering, and Electronic Packaging Divisions of ASME, for the Intenational Heat and Mass Transfer Conference, and for ASHRAE.

PUBLICATIONS:

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Zenouzi, M. and Yener, Y., "Simultaneous Radiation and Natural Convection in Vertical Slots," Developments in Radiative Heat Transfer, (S.T. Thynell, et al., Eds.), HTD-Vol. 203, pp. 179-186, ASME 1992.

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Tangborn, A., Zenouzi, M., Yener, Y., "Numerical Simulation of Heat Transfer problems by Spectral Methods," Proceedings of the *Tenth International Heat Transfer Conference*, (G.F. Hewitt, Ed.), Vol. 2, pp. 467-472, IChemE, UK, 1994.

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Patwardhan, A., Zenouzi, M., and Ataai, M., "Designing Efficient Loading and Elution Strategies for IMAC Separations: Purification of Human Interleukin 18 from E. coli cell Extract as a Model System," Recent Advances and Future Opportunities in Separations Technology, Vol. 1, pp. 418-424, AIChE 1995.

Francis R. Krygowski School of Technology Youngstown State University Youngstown, OH 44555

BE in ME Youngstown State University, 1970 Education:

MS in ME Youngstown State University, 1972

Work Experience:

1980 to present: Youngstown State University, Youngstown Ohio - Associate Professor, School of Engineering Technology, College of Engineering and Technology. Since 1982, Coordinator of the Mechanical Engineering Technology program. Responsible for course and curriculum development, textbook choices, purchase of laboratory equipment, hiring of limited service faculty, industrial relations through the Industrial Advisory Committee, course scheduling, and general administration of the program.

> Courses currently taught include Elements of Engineering Technology including computer programming), Mechanics (both statics and dynamics), Machine Design, and Robotics Technology. Other courses recently taught include Fluid Mechanics, Thermodynamics, Physical Measurements, Advanced Drawing and Manufacturing Techniques.

1990 - 1991:

Packard Electric Corp., Warren, Ohio - Manufacturing Development Engineer (while on sabbatical from YSU): Responsibilities included: complete revision of robot programming software for three industrial robots, and software enhancements for a fourth, using the VAL-II/V+ robot programming language; writing of robot support manuals for use by engineers and technicians, operators and maintenance workers; research into failure of small stamping press frames; and development work on flexible part orientation and feeding systems.

1973 - 1980:

Coosa Valley Tech, Rome, Georgia - Coordinator of the Mechanical Engineering Technology program. Teaching and administrative duties similar to the current position at YSU.

1972 - 1973:

Union Carbide Corp., Cartersville, Georgia - Plant Engineer. Responsibilities included: Noise abatement program in the plant; design of an automated carton turnover mechanism; miscellaneous steel structural design; supervision of construction projects.

1970 - 1972:

Youngstown State University, Youngstown, Ohio - Awarded graduate assistantship. Duties included research and computer program coming under an NSF grant, and teaching engineering classes.

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Work Experience (cont.):

1966-1968

Summers: Commercial Intertech, Youngstown Ohio - Hydraulics Laboratory Technician. Duties included setup, monitoring and data collection for endurance tests of hydraulic pumps, valves and cylinders.

Public service projects include work on committees for local, regional and state (ODOT) agencies related to facilities for non-motorized (bicycle and pedestrian) transportation, and membership on the Board of Trustees of Poland Municipal Forest.

Publications include "The M.E.T. Robotics Technology Laboratory at Youngstown State University", 3rd place award at the American Society for Engineering Education regional conference in Akron, OH., and "Anodized Rim Stiffness: Bending vs. Compression vs. Spray Paint", published in Bike Tech, a national circulation magazine of bicycle technology. Presentations include "Getting Started with Computer Bulletin Boards - The Edge of the Internet" for the ASME.

Member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers and Society of Manufacturing Engineers, Robotics International. Registered professional engineer in Pennsylvania.

Theodore R. Bosela

Youngstown State University School of Technology Youngstown, Ohio 44555

EDUCATION

University of Pittsburgh

Ph.D. in Electrical Engineering conferred May, 1993.

University of Akron

Master of Science in Electrical Engineering conferred January, 1985.

Youngstown State University

Bachelor of Engineering conferred March, 1981.

EXPERIENCE

Youngstown State University

Director of School of Technology, July 1, 1996 to present. Duties include administration of the School of Technology.

Assistant Professor, September 1993 to present, Instructor, September 1989 to August, 1993. Duties include teaching of AC and DC Electrical Machines, Power Systems, Electronics, and Electrical Systems Design to Electrical Engineering Technology Students.

Schneider Engineers Inc.

Senior Electrical Engineer, May 1989, to September, 1989. Duties included preparation of corporate design standards and specifications for electrical power transmission distribution and substation facilities.

University of Pittsburgh

Teaching Fellow in Electrical Engineering, September, 1988 to April, 1989. Assisted in teaching FORTRAN and electrical machines to engineering students.

Mosure and Syrakis Co.

Manager of Electrical Engineering, May, 1987 to January, 1988. Responsible for the design and project management of electrical systems for commercial, industrial and institutional facilities.

Pennsylvania Power Company

District Engineer, December, 1985 to August, 1986 and February, 1987 to May, 1987. Responsible for operation of Zelienople District Engineering department. Performed voltage flicker analysis of large motor starting, voltage drop calculations, ensured that overhead and underground line extensions were engineered and designed in accordance with company policy.

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Theodore R. Bosela

Transmission Planning Engineer, August 1986 to February, 1987. Analyzed impact of large load increases on the transmission system, performed line outage and contingency analyses, prepared construction budget for transmission facilities.

Distribution Planning Engineer-A, October, 1984 to December, 1985. Performed load studies for facility expansion planning, transformer economic analysis and life cycle costing, distribution construction budget preparation, harmonic analysis of distribution circuits.

Distribution Engineer-B, May, 1984 to October, 1984 and October, 1982 to August, 1983. Investigated voltage and TV/Radio interference complaints on customer premises, performed voltage flicker calculations, protective device coordination studies of various distribution circuits, design of overhead and underground line extensions and new customer services.

Electrical Application Engineer-B, November, 1981 to October, 1982. Performed calculation of protective relay setting for coordinated protection of transmission and distribution lines, designed installation of supervisory control and data acquisition system for remote substation locations, performed protective coordination studies of transformer and capacitor installations.

Substation Design Engineer-B, July, 1981 to November, 1981. Performed substation terminal equipment loadability study to determine equipment capability under continuous, short time and emergency conditions.

University of Akron

Teaching Assistant August, 1983 to May, 1984. Assisted in teaching Sophomore Engineering students basic electrical circuits and electronics.

Youngstown State University

Teaching Assistant January, 1981 to June, 1981. Assisted in teaching Senior Electrical Engineering students basic communications circuits and electrical machines.

John Bosela Construction Company

General Construction Laborer, June 1976, to June, 1981.

OTHER

Registered Professional Engineer - Ohio and Pennsylvania Member of IEEE Member of ASEE

Past recipient of NSF ILI Grant, July, 1990, "Automated Data Acquisition and Control of AC and DC Machines Lab". NSF Grant No: USE-9052292.

PROPOSAL BUDGET FOR NSF USE ONLY DURATION (MONTHS PROPOSAL NO. **ORGANIZATION** Proposed Youngstown State University Granted AWARD NO. PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR/PROJECT DIRECTOR Dr. Mansour Zenouz i PE
A. SENIOR PERSONNEL: PI/PD, Co-Pl's, Faculty and Other Senior Associates NSF-Funded Funds Funds (List each separately with title, A.7. show number in brackets) Person-months Requested By Granted By N ACAD SUMR Proposer (If Different Dr. Mansour Zenouzi \$ Francis R. Krygowski Dr. Theodore R. Bosela 5.) OTHERS (LIST INDIVIDUALLY ON BUDGET EXPLANATION PAGE) 6. () TOTAL SENIOR PERSONNEL (1-6) B. OTHER PERSONNEL (SHOW NUMBERS IN BRACKETS)) POST DOCTORAL ASSOCIATES) OTHER PROFESSIONALS (TECHNICIAN, PROGRAMMER, ETC.)) GRADUATE STUDENTS 3. () UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS 4. () SECRETARIAL - CLERICAL (IF CHARGED DIRECTLY)) OTHER TOTAL SALARIES AND WAGES (A+B) C. FRINGE BENEFITS (IF CHARGED AS DIRECT COSTS) TOTAL SALARIES, WAGES AND FRINGE BENEFITS (A+B+C) D. EQUIPMENT (LIST ITEM AND DOLLAR AMOUNT FOR EACH ITEM EXCEEDING \$5,000.) 8 computer data acquisition boards & software, \$10,360; 8 Pentium P5-150 computers, \$21,600; 2 TecQuipment SL1 Mainframes, \$11,110; 1 Hotwire anemometry system, \$12,230 TOTAL EQUIPMENT \$86,725 E. TRAVEL 1. DOMESTIC (INCL. CANADA, MEXICO AND U.S. POSSESSIONS) 2. FOREIGN F. PARTICIPANT SUPPORT COSTS 1. STIPENDS 2. TRAVEL 3. SUBSISTENCE 4. OTHER) TOTAL PARTICIPANT COSTS G. OTHER DIRECT COSTS 1. MATERIALS AND SUPPLIES 2. PUBLICATION COSTS/DOCUMENTATION/DISSEMINATION 3. CONSULTANT SERVICES 4. COMPUTER SERVICES 5. SUBAWARDS \$ 1,500 6. OTHER Equipment assembly and shipping cost TOTAL OTHER DIRECT COSTS s 1,500 \$88,225 H. TOTAL DIRECT COSTS (A THROUGH G) I. INDIRECT COSTS (SPECIFY RATE AND BASE) TOTAL INDIRECT COSTS \$88,225 J. TOTAL DIRECT AND INDIRECT COSTS (H + I) K. RESIDUAL FUNDS (IF FOR FURTHER SUPPORT OF CURRENT PROJECT SEE GPG II.D.7.j.) \$ 88,225 L. AMOUNT OF THIS REQUEST (J) OR (J MINUS K) M. COST-SHARING: PROPOSED LEVEL \$4.113 AGREED LEVEL IF DIFFERENT \$ FOR NSF USE ONLY PI/PD TYPED NAME & SIGNATURE* DATE INDIRECT COST RATE VERIFICATION 11/13/96 Dr. Mansour Zenouzi Date of Rate Sheet | Initials-ORC ORG. REP. TYPED NAME & SIGNATURE* DATE Date Checked *SIGNATURES REQUIRED ONLY FOR REVISED BUDGET (GPG III.B NSF Form 1030 (7/95) Supersedes All Previous Editions

SUMMARY

ILI-IP DETAILED BUDGET (EQUIPMENT LIST)

Item (Descriptive name, probable brand & model) Ho	ow Many	Unit Price (List)	Unit Price (Discounted)	Total Cost (Discounted)
1. Scientific and Computing Equipment				
IBM-compatible Pentium computers (Gateway P5-150)	8	\$3,000	\$2,700	\$21,600
Ink jet color printers (HP 660-C)	8	\$ 575	\$ 390	\$ 3.120
DAQ Class Pack/Win data acquisition packages (hardware and software)	8	\$1,295	\$1,295	\$10,360
5B Series Backplane w/ 5VDC 5A power supply	v 8	\$ 360	\$ 360	\$ 2,880
CB50LP 50-pin connector blocks & cables	8	\$ 70	\$ 70	\$ 560
NBI 50/C cable 1M	8	\$ 30	\$ 30	\$ 240
Thermocouple Modules 5B47	2	\$ 205	\$ 205	\$ 410
Strain Guage Modules 5B38	2	\$ 180	\$ 180	\$ 360
Current/voltage Modules 5B30	2	\$ 150	\$ 150	\$ 300
RTD Modules 5B34	2	\$ 150	\$ 150	S 300
Pressure & Vibrating Beam/Strain Gauge Experiments, to consist of:				
TecQuipment (TQ) SL1 Mainframe	2	\$5,555	\$5,555	\$11,110
TQ-SL10 Pressure Sensing Test Bed	1	\$4,913	\$4,913	\$ 4,913
TQ-SL10 Vibrating Beam Test Bed	1	\$4,626	\$4,626	\$ 4,626
TQ-SL101 Phase Shifter	2	\$ 417	\$ 417	\$ 834
TQ-SL102 Phase Sensitive Detector	2	\$ 417	\$ 417	\$ 834
TQ-SL103 Differential Amplifier	2	\$ 387	\$ 387	\$ 774
TQ-SL05 Bridge Network	2	\$ 387	\$ 387	\$ 774
TQ-SL106 Low Pass Filter	2	\$ 179	\$ 179	\$ 358
TQ-SL115 Capacitance Transducer	1	\$ 579	\$ 579	\$ 579
TQ-SL118 Constant Current Generator	1	\$ 537	\$ 537	\$ 537
TQ-SL31 Diaphragm Gauge	1	\$ 625	\$ 625	\$ 625
TQ-SL100 Differential Current Amplifier	1	\$ 431	\$ 431	\$ 431
TQ-SL104 Charge Amplifier	1	\$ 423	\$ 423	\$ 423
TQ-SL114 Analogue Thermocouple	1	\$ 514	\$ 514	\$ 514

Detailed Budget (Continued)

Item (Descriptive name, probable brand & model)	How Many	Unit Price (List)	Unit Price (Discounted)	Total Cost (Discounted)
Fluid Velocity Experiment, to consist of:				
TSI 2 channel Flowpoint 1500-2SH hot wire anemometer system	1	\$10,900	\$10,360	\$10,360
TSI single sensor file probe pkg.	1	\$ 850	\$ 850	\$ 850
TSI single sensor probe support	2	\$ 190	\$ 190	\$ 360
TSI locking and protecting shield	2	\$ 220	\$ 220	\$ 420
Air velocity calibration	1	\$ 250	\$ 240	\$ 240
Cradco wind tunnel, model C-45	1	\$ 1,495	\$ 1,495	\$ 1,495
Venturi meter	1	\$ 900	\$ 900	\$ 900
Orifice meter	1	\$ 250	\$ 250	\$ 250
Rotational Position Experiment, to consist of:				
Absolute optical encoder with mating connector- Allen Bradley	2	\$ 1,095	\$ 1,095	\$ 2,190
Incremental optical encoder with current source output - Allen Bradley	2	\$ 479	\$ 479	\$ 958
Industrial resolvers - Allen Bradley	2	\$ 620	\$ 620	\$ 1,240
2. Construction of Equipment:				- 0 -
3. Equipment Assembly:				\$ 1,000
4. Safety Equipment:				-0-
5. Shipping Costs:				\$ 500
6. Required Taxes:		Total projec	et cost:	-0- \$88.225
		Non-NSF co	ontribution ny overmatch)	\$44,113
		NSF reques	t:	\$44.112

Current and Pending Support (See GPG Section II.D.8 for guidance on information to include on this form.)

The following information should be provided for each investigator	r and other senior personnel. Fa	ilure to provide this informa	tion may delay consideration of this proposal.
Investigator: Mansour Zenouzi, Francis Krygowski, Theodore Bos	,	ncluding NSF) to which thi	s proposal has been/will be such tied
Support:	☐ Submission Plann	ed in Near Future	☐ *Transfer of Support
Project/Proposal Title:			
Source of Support:			
Total Award Amount: \$ Total Award Pe	riod Covered:		
Location of Project:			
Person-Months Per Year Committed to the Project	ct. Cal:	Acad:	Sumr:
Support:	☐ Submission Plann	ned in Near Future	☐ *Transfer of Support
Project/Proposal Title:			
Source of Support:			
Total Award Amount: \$ Total Award Pe	riod Covered:		
Location of Project:			
Person-Months Per Year Committed to the Project	ct. Cal:	Acad:	Sumr:
Support:	☐ Submission Plann	ned in Near Future	☐ *Transfer of Support
Project/Proposal Title:			
Source of Support:			
Total Award Amount: \$ Total Award Pe	riod Covered:		
Location of Project:	1100 0010100.		
Person-Months Per Year Committed to the Projection	ct. Cal:	Acad:	Sumr:
		ned in Near Future	*Transfer of Support
Support: Li Current Li Pending	☐ Submission Flam	led in Near Future	El Hansier of Course .
Project/Proposal Title:			
Source of Support:			
Total Award Amount: \$ Total Award Pe	riod Covered:		
Location of Project:			
Person-Months Per Year Committed to the Proje	ct. Cal:	Acad:	Sumr:
Support:	☐ Submission Plann	ned in Near Future	☐ *Transfer of Support
Project/Proposal Title:			
Source of Support:			
Total Award Amount: \$ Total Award Pe	eriod Covered:		
Location of Project:			
Person-Months Per Year Committed to the Proje	ct. Cal:	Acad:	Sumr:
*If this project has previously been funded by another agency	y, please list and furnish inforr	mation for immediately pre	eceding funding period.

Appendices

APPENDIX A

List of Other Major Departmental Equipment

Equipment Description	Quantity
General Electric industrial robots (models P-55 and P-60)	2
Adept One industrial robot	1
Allen Bradley SLC-100 programmable logic controllers	5
Technovate fluid mechanics test benches with associated equipment	2
Technovate impact of a jet apparatuses	2
Technovate venturi flow apparatuses	2
TecQuipment pipe friction loss apparatus	1
Rotary drum viscosimeter	1
Precision Scientific kinematic viscosity apparatus	1
Vega industrial hydraulic and pneumatic test benches, with components	s 5
Boyle's & Charles Law experimental apparatus	5
Jet 1325 metal working lathes (manual control)	5
Bridgeport Series One milling machine (manual control)	1
Boxford shaper (manual control)	1
Rockwell - Delta vertical band saw (manual control)	2
Rockwell - Delta drill presses (manual control)	2
Burke - Cincinnati horizontal milling machine (manual control)	1
Universal testing machine	1
Tektronix Analog Oscilloscopes	12
AC/DC Analog Voltmeters, Ammeters, Wattmeters	6
Hewlett Packard signal generators	6
Hampden Motor Generator Test Set	5
Labtech Notebook with associated DAQ Boards	2
Computer lab, with 18 IBM 386 personal computers and 5 printers.	

Appendix B

Descriptions of Courses Affected and Curriculum

MET 700 - Physical Measurements

1995 Catalog Data: MET 700. Physical Measurements. Practice in the use

and selection of instruments measuring pressure, temperature, strain, force and flow rate including the interpretation of data and the fundamentals of Statistical Quality Control. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory per week. Prereq.: EET 625 and ECON 624 or MATH 714

Textbook: Holman, Experimental Methods for Engineers, 5th ed,

McGraw - Hill, 1989

Reference: Beckwith & Buck, Mechanical Measurements, Addison-

Wesley, 1981

Offering Frequency: Winter-Night, Summer-Night

Enrollments : Average class size is approximately 30

Class is required of all MET and EET majors

Goals: To introduce students to the general principles of

industrial measurement and data reduction, including the fundamentals of Statistical Quality Control, and to familiarize them with a range of sensing devices and techniques for measuring various physical quantities.

Prerequisites by topic:

- 1. Mathematical statistics.
- 2. Fundamentals of electricity and electronics.
- 3. Fundamentals of stress and strain.

Topics:

- 1. Basic concepts of measurement (3 class hours)
- 2. Analysis of data, curve fitting and SQC (6 class hours)
- 3. Electrical devices and systems (5 class hours)
- 4. Displacement and area measurement (2 class hours)
- 5. Pressure measurement (3 class hours)
- 6. Flow measurement (3 class hours)
- 7. Temperature measurement (3 class hours)
- 8. Force, torque and strain measurement (3 class hours)
- 9. Tests (2 class hours)

Computer usage:

- 1. Students are introduced to a computer program used for curve fitting of experimental data.
- 2. Students make use of a department-written program to obtain immediate feedback in a laboratory experiment involving machinists tools.

Laboratory projects:

- 1. Metrology: Students learn the use of a variety of machinists measuring tools with the aid of a computer program. Requires use of micrometers, vernier calipers, gage blocks, dial gages, snap gages, etc. Report required. (1 week)
- 2. Temperature measurement: Students measure temperature using thermocouples, plotting voltage versus temperature. Students measure response time of the thermocouple system to a step change in temperature. Requires use of voltage balancing potentiometer, digital temperature display unit, strip chart recorder. Report required. (2 weeks)
- 3. Strain measurement: Students measure longitudinal and lateral strain in a cantilever beam, comparing measured strain with nominal predicted strain and with limits predicted by uncertainty analysis. The response of the system to a step change is also observed. Requires use of strain gages, digital strain indicator, and storage oscilloscope. Report required. (2 weeks)
- 4. Area measurement: Students measure a variety of areas using a polar planimeter. Statistics procedures are used to evaluate the effects of random human errors in tracing. Requires use of polar planimeter. Report required. (2 weeks)
- 5. Fluid velocity measurement: Students measure the distribution of air velocity across the exit area of an industrial blower. Requires use of Pitot-static tube and differential manometer. Report required. (2 weeks)
- 6. Industrial proximity sensors: Students determine the response of six types of industrial proximity sensors to a variety of materials. Requires use of inductive and capacitive proximity sensors, reed switch, Hall effect sensor, and two optical sensors. Report required. (1 week)

MET 610 - Heat and Power Cycles

1995 Catalog Data: MET 610. Heat and Power Cycles. A continuation of

Thermodynamics, including the study of heat transfer, the Rankine cycle, the Otto cycle, the Deisel cycle, and the performance of pumps and heat exchangers. Three hours lecture and three hours laboratory per week. Prereq.: MET 605, MET 615

Textbooks: Cengel & Boles, Thermodynamics, an Engineering Ap-

proach, McGraw-Hill, 1989

Mott, Applied Fluid Mechanics, 3rd ed., Merrill, 1990 Mikhailov, Heat Transfer Solver, Prentice-Hall, 1991

References: Moran, Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics,

Wiley, 1988

Ozisik, Heat Transfer; a Basic Appoach, McGraw-Hill,

1985

Offering Frequency: Spring every year

Enrollments : Average Class size is approximately 30

Class is required of all MET majors

Goals: To demonstrate the applications of the principles of

thermodynamics, including their use in various power cycles and pumps. To introduce the fundamentals of heat transfer, and to demonstrate their application in

heat exchangers.

Prerequisites by topic:

- 1. Algebra, trigonometry, calculus, and units of measurement.
- 2. Elements of thermodynamics.
- 3. Principles of fluid flow for incompressible fluids.
- 4. Ability to program in BASIC or another high level programming language.

Topics:

- 1. Review of thermodynamics (3 class hours)
- 1. Gas power cycles: Carnot, Otto, Diesel, Brayton, etc. (6 class hours)
- 2. Vapor power cycles: Carnot, Rankine, cogeneration, etc. (4 class hours)
- Pumps: design, selection, performance (3 class hours)
- 4. Introduction to heat transfer (2 class hours)
- 5. Heat conduction (3 class hours)
- 6. Convection (3 class hours)
- 7. Heat exchangers: Classification, thermal analysis (3 class hours)
- 8. Radiation (1 class hours)
- 9. Tests (2 class hours)

Computer usage:

- 1. Students will write at least one BASIC program related to the course material.
- 2. Students will solve a variety of problems in heat transfer using the Heat Transfer Solver software package.
- 3. Students will use a department written software package to perform heat transfer calculations for the heat exchanger laboratory exercise.

Laboratory projects:

- 1. Pump performance: Determine the performance of a centrifugal pump, by measuring discharge pressure, discharge flow, and input torque versus pump speed. Requires use of pump apparatus, tachometer, and other measuring tools. Report required. (1 week)
- 2. Lumped system analysis: Determine the film coefficient for convective heat transfer of a hot object cooling in air. Requires use of thermocouples, and strip chart recorder. Report required. (1 week)
- 3. Heat exchanger: Determine the effectiveness of a concentric tube heat exchanger as a function of flow rate for both parallel and conterflow conditions. Requires use of heat exchanger, rotameter, thermocouples and thermocouple potentiometers. Report required. (2 weeks)
- 4. Field trip: Technical tour of YSU power plant in the company of an operating engineer. (1 week)
- 5. Thermodynamic film series (1 week)
- 6. Problem session. (4 weeks)

MET 615 - Fluid Mechanics

1995 Catalog Data:

MET 615. Fluid Mechanics. Fundamental concepts: fluid statics; the basic laws of fluid mechanics and their application to incompressible flow in pipes and channels; dimensional analysis, fluid measurements. Prereq.: MET 516

MET 615L. Fluid Mechanics Laboratory. Tests and applications of concepts covered in MET 615. Three hours laboratory per week. Concurrent with MET 615.

Textbook:

R. Mott, Applies Fluid Mechanics, 2nd ed., Merrill,

1979

Reference:

Granet, Fluid Mechanics for Engineering Technology,

Prentice Hall, 1981

Offering Frequency: Fall-Day, Winter-Night

Enrollments

: Average Class size is approximately 25

Class is required of all MET and CET majors

Goals:

To introduce the fundamentals of fluid statics and fluid dynamics, including pressure, buoyancy, Bernoulli and energy conservation, pipe friction, and open channel flow. To enable students to analyze and predict

fluid flow.

Prerequisites by topic:

- 1. Algebra, trigonometry, and units of measurement.
- 2. Statics and dynamics
- 3. Ability to program a computer in the BASIC programming language.

Topics:

- 1. Fundamental concepts and fluid properties (3 class hours)
- 2. Fluid statics (5 class hours)
- Energetics of steady flow (3 class hours)
- 4. Fluid dynamics applications (4 class hours)
- 5. Incompressible flow in pipes (5 class hours)
- 6. Dynamic forces (3 class hours)
- 7. Open channel flow (3 hours)
- 8. Tests (4 class hours)

Computer usage:

- Students will write at least one BASIC program related to the course material.
- 2. Students will use computer software for curve fitting for laboratory reports.

Laboratory projects:

- Introductory project: determination of the relation of wave speed to liquid depth. Curve fitting. Requires use of flow tank. Report required. (1 week)
- 2. Measurement of fluid viscosity and specific gravity. Requires use of rotating drum viscosimeter and Wesphal balance. Report required. (1 week)
- 3. Measurement of kinematic viscosity variation with temperature. Requires use of Cannon-Fenske tubes in temperature-controlled bath. Report required. (1 week)
- 4. Measurement of flow discharge from an orifice, evaluation of discharge coefficient. Requires use of flow bench with orifice tank. Report required. (1 week)
- 5. Measurement of flow and pressure in a venturi. Requires use of flow bench and venturi with manometers. Report required. (1 week)
- 6. Measurement of frictional losses in piping systems. Requires flow bench and board-mounted piping system with manometers. Report required. (1 week)
- 7. Measurement of impact force of a jet of liquid. Requires flow bench with impact of jet apparatus. Report required. (1 week)
- 8. Measurement of flow discharge over a weir. Requires flow bench with weir plates. Report required. (1 week)
- 9. Problem sessions. (2 weeks)

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY

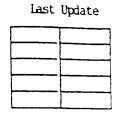
Associate Degree Program



Last Update				

NAME	DATE	scc. sec. !	
FIRST YEAR		SECOND YEAR	
First Quarter	Hrs.	Fourth Quarter	Hrs.
*MATH 513 Intensive Inter Algebra ***STECH 505 Elements of Engr Techn CHEM 501 Introduction to Chemist CHEM 5101 Introduction to Chemis MECH 501 Engineering Drawing	ology 4() ry 4() try Lab. 1()	MATH 670 Calc for Engr Tech 2 MET 615 Fluid Mechanics MET 615L Fluid Mechanics Lab CET 607 Solid Mechanics MET 630 Manufacturing Techniques. MET 630L Manufacturing Techniques	3() 1() 4()
Second Quarter	Hrs.	Fifth Quarter	Hrs.
MATH 520 Trigonometry ***MET 515 Mechanics 1 ENGL 550 Basic Composition 1 **Social Studies Elective	4() 4()	MET 605 Thermodynamics	3() 1() 4()
Third Quarter	Hrs.	Sixth Quarter	Hrs.
MATH 570 Calc for Engr Tech 1 MET 516 Mechanics 2 ***CET 604 Properties & Strength of ENGL 551 Basic Composition 2	4() Matls 4()	MET 610 Heat and Power Cycles MET 607 Machine Design 2 MET 620 Tool Design ****SPCH 651 Comm for Business & Prof **Social Studies Elective	4(3(essions 3(
(Advisor initial if not req EPT: EDUC 510A EDUC 510B E HS DEF: ENGL_ MATH_ SCI FOR.LANG F&PA	NGL 520 ENGL 540_		
*Or Math 505, Inter Algebra (5 of **Social Studies Elective - selective political science, psychology, ***"C" or better required to serve ****Or SPCH 652 (4 q.h.)	ct courses from geogra sociology, economics	as Math 513 with more contact hours. raphy (excluding physical geography), hi , or black studies.	istory,
	TRANSFER CREDIT EVA	ALUATION	
(K) designates courses completed by	transfer credit fro	m	·
Evaluated by	, date	Total Q.H. (K)	·
Remarks:		_	·

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY Bachelor's Degree Program



Effective FALL, 1995

NAME	DATE	SOC. SEC. 1	
THIRD YEAR		FOURTH YEAR	
Seventh Quarter	Hrs.	Tenth Quarter	Hrs.
MATH 770 Calc for Engr Tech 3 EET 625 Electrical Systems 1 ECON 624 Economics & Social Stats 1. ENGL 743 Prof/Tech Comm HPES Activity Course	4() 4() 5()	CET 800 Building Systems	4()
Eighth Quarter	Hrs.	Eleventh Quarter	Hrs.
◆Computer Elective	4() 4() 4()	MGT 789 Operations Management 1 MET Elective (700/800 level) MET Elective (700/800 level) *Humanities Elective	4()
Ninth Quarter	Hrs.	. Twelfth Quarter	Hrs.
MATH 785 Matrix Alg & Num Methods MET 720 Mechanisms MET 715 Fluid Power Systems PHYS 503/L Fund of Phys 3/Lab HPES Activity Course	4() 4() 4()	Free Elective	4()
		TOTAL CREDIT HOURS — 1 TOTAL HOURS 4 YEARS — 2	
Conditioning Principles & Practices	, MET 870 Appl. F '705. CIS 601, CI	Controls, MET 840 Mechanisms 2, MET 850 Air inite Element Method. S 602 satisfy the humanities requirement is avail	
	TRANSFER CREI	IT EVALUATION	
(K) designates courses completed by	transfer credit f	ran	•
Evaluated by	, date	Total Q.H. (K)	•
Remarks:			

Associate Degree Program



Last Update

Effective FALL, 1995

NAME	DATE	SC. SEC. #	
FIRST YEAR		SECOND YEAR	
First Quarter	Hrs.	Fourth Quarter	Hrs.
STECH 505 Elements of Engr Tech FNGL 550 Basic Composition 1 HSC 590 Strategies Hlth/Well *MATH 513 Intensive Inter Algebr DRAWING/CAD Elective		EET 503 Circuit Theory 3 EET 503L Circuit Theory 3 Lab EET 605 Electronics 1 EET 605L Electronics 1 Lab EET 620 Digital Fundamentals EET 620L Digital Fundamentals Lab MATH 670 Calc for Engr Tech 2	1(3(1(3(
Second Quarter	Hrs.	Fifth Quarter	Hrs.
EET 501 Circuit Theory 1 EET 501L Circuit Theory 1 Lab ENGL 551 Basic Composition 2 MATH 520 Trigonometry **Social Studies Elective		EET 600 Measurements	1(3(3(3(lab 1(3(
Third Quarter	Hrs.	Sixth Quarter	Hrs.
EET 502 Circuit Theory 2 EET 502L Circuit Theory 2 Lab. MATH 570 Calc for Engr Tech 1. PHYS 501 Fundamentals of Phys: ***SPCH 651 Comm for Business & P		EET 607 Electronics 3 EET 607L Electronics 3 Lab EET 611 Alternating Ourrent Machines Lab EET 611L Alt Ourrent Machines Lab EET 645 Microprocessor Systems 1, ECON 530 Principles I	1(ines 3(b 1(/LAB 4(
(Advisor initial if not r EPT: EDUC 510A EDUC 510B HS DEF: ENGL MATH SCI FOR.LANG F&PA	ENGL 520 ENGL 540_	TOTAL CREDIT	HOURS — 9
*Or Math 505, Inter Algebra (5 **Social Studies Elective - sele history, political science, ps ***Or SPCH 652 (4 q.h.)	ect social studies cour		geography)
(K) designates courses completed	by transfer credit fro	m	·
Evaluated by	, date	Total Q.H. (K)	·
Remarks:			·

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY Bachelor's Degree Program



Last Update			

NAME	DATE	SCC. SEC. I
THIRD YEAR		FOURTH YEAR
	Hrs.	Tenth Quarter Hrs.
EET 720 Pulse Circuit Design/Lab		EET 745 Microprocessor Systems 2/Lab 4()
CET 604 Properties/Strength of Matls		EET Elective (700/800 level)
Computer Elective		CET 800 Building Systems
MATH 770 Calc for Engr Tech 3		ENGL 743 Prof/Tech Comm
	16()	HPES Activity Course
		18()
Eighth Quarter	Hrs.	Eleventh Quarter Hrs.
EET 730 Logic Systems Design/Lab	4()	EET 810 Electrical Systems Design 4()
HPES Activity Course		EET Elective (700/800 level)
MATH 785 Matrix Alg & Num Methods		HPES Activity Course1()
MET 630 Manufacturing Techniques		MET 700 Physical Measurements 4()
MET 630L Manufacturing Techniques Lab		MGT 725 Fundamentals of Mgt4()
**Science Elective		17()
Ninth Quarter	Hrs.	Twelfth Quarter Hrs.
EET 710 Networks/Lab	4() 4() 4() 4()	######################################
	20()	TOTAL CREDIT HOURS — 104 TOTAL HOURS 4 YEARS — 203
history, political science, psychology, **Science Elective - select from chemistry ***Technical Elective - select course from ***Humanities Elective - a sheet listing of the departmental main office.	studies or sociology, y (excludir CET, EET, ourses which following	nurses from geography (excluding physical geography), economics, or black studies. ng chemistry 500) or physics (excluding physics 500).
TRANS	SFER CREDIT	r evaluation
K) designates courses completed by transfe	r credit f	rom
valuated by	date	Total Q.H. (K)

EET 610 - Direct Current Machines Winter Quarter 1992

1993 Catalog Data: EET 610: Direct Current Machines, Credits 3.

Construction and principles of operation of DC

motors and generators; characteristics,

efficiency, control, and associated equipment; specialized DC machines. Prerequisite: EET 502.

EET 610L: Direct Current Machines Laboratory,
Credit 1. Experiments with direct current
machinery, characteristics, operation,
efficiency, control. Three hours per week.

Taken concurrently with EET 610.

Textbook: Charles I. Hubert, Electric Machines - Theory,

Operation, Applications, Adjustment, and Control, Merrill Publishing Co., 1991.

Textbook: LABTECH NOTEBOOK software manual.

(Supplemental)

Reference: Robert L. Boylestad, Introductory Circuit

Analysis, 6th Edition, Merrill Publishing Co.,

1990.

Coordinator: S. R. Gardner, Prof. of Engineering Technology

Goals: Introduce students to characteristics of magnetic circuits as applied to electric

machinery. Provide an understanding of the characteristics and operation of Direct Current

motors and generators, and single phase transformers. Emphasize use of equivalent circuit approach in the solution of problems.

Prerequisites by topic:

Fundamental laws and theorems of circuit analysis

2. Problem solving and report writing skills

3. Complex phasor algebra

4. Concepts of active, reactive and apparent power

5. College level geometry, algebra, trigonometry, and differential calculus

Topics:

 Magnetic circuits, reluctance, permeability, and hysteresis, magnetization curves, electromagnetically induced voltages (generator action), electromagnetically produced forces (motor action). (3.0 class hours)

- Principles of DC machines, flux distribution, construction, armature windings, function of commutator, armature reaction, brush shifting, function of interpoles and compensating windings. (3.0 class hours)
- 3. Induced voltage and voltage regulation of separately-excited shunt generator. (1.0 class hour)
- 4. Basic DC motor, developed torque, speed regulation, general speed equation, reversing direction of rotation. (2.0 class hours)
- 5. Speed control of basic DC motor, dynamic behavior during speed adjustment. (2.0 class hours)
- 6. Shunt, series, and compound connections of DC motors, effect of saturation on DC motor performance. (3.0 class hours)
- 7. Dynamic braking, plugging, and jogging, standard terminal markings and connections of DC motors. (2.0 class hours)
- 8. Characteristics of self-excited shunt, compound and series generators, load voltage characteristics, generator paralleling. (3.0 class hours)
- 9. Transformer theory of operation, construction, cooling methods, nameplate data. (2.0 class hours)
- Transformer no-load characteristics, leakage reactance, voltage regulation, efficiency. (3.0 class hours)
- 11. Transformer open- and short-circuit test procedures, determination of equivalent circuit parameters, percent and per unit impedances. (2.0 class hours)
- 12. Exams (4 class hours)

Computer usage:

- 1. Several of the lab experiments require the students to use LOTUS 123 spreadsheet to perform calculations and to generate graphic display of data.
- 2. A data acquisition system has been purchased that interfaces a personal computer to the Motor/Generator sets in the lab. The system runs the LABTECH NOTEBOOK software package that acquires raw data, and writes this data to a file that is compatible with LOTUS 123.

Laboratory projects:

- 1. Introduction to LOTUS 123. The students use the spreadsheet package to perform various calculations and produce graphic display of data. Requires submission of completed spreadsheet and graphic display of certain DC shunt motor characteristics. (1 week)
- Introduction to the Hampden Motor/Generator test set. Requires submission of answers to questions pertaining to the test set. (1 week)

- 3. Supervisory control and data acquisition system. The students are introduced to the *LABTECH NOTEBOOK* software package that will be used in several of the experiments to perform data acquisition functions. Requires performance of tutorial. (1 week)
- Input signal scaling board. The students are introduced to the scaling board that is used to convert or scale all measured quantities to a level suitable for input to the computer using LABTECH NOTEBOOK. Requires submission of test results and design of several resistive scaling networks.

 (1 week)
 - 5. DC shunt motor characteristics. The torque versus armature current and speed versus load characteristics are studied by testing a DC shunt motor under load. Report required. (1 week)
 - 6. DC series motor characteristics. The speed versus armature current characteristics and speed regulation are studied by testing a DC series motor under load. Report required. (1 week)
 - 7. DC shunt motor speed control. The use of armature voltage control and field current control are investigated. Report required. (1 week)
 - 8. DC shunt generator saturation curve. The induced voltage versus field current characteristic of a shunt generator is obtained. Report required. (1 week)
 - 9. DC generator load characteristics. The terminal voltage versus load current characteristics of series and compound generators are obtained by test. Report required. (1 week)

EET 611 - Alternating Current Machines Spring Quarter 1993

1993 Catalog Data: EET 611 Alternating Current Machines,

Credits 3. Transformer construction design; standards, operational characteristics; three-phase transformers; alternators; induction,

synchronous, and single-phase motors.

Prerequisites: EET 503, 610.

EET 611L: Alternating Current Machines Laboratory, Credits 1. Experiments with transformers, alternators; induction and

synchronous motors. Three hours per week. Taken

concurrently with EET 611.

Textbook: Charles I. Hubert, Electric Machines - Theory,

Operation, Applications, Adjustment, and Control, Merrill Publishing Co., 1991.

Textbook:

(Supplemental)

LABTECH NOTEBOOK software manual.

Reference:

Robert L. Boylestad, Introductory Circuit Analysis, 6th Edition, Merrill Publishing Co.,

1990.

Coordinator:

S. R. Gardner, Prof. of Engineering Technology

Goals:

Introduce students to characteristics of polyphase transformers, polyphase and single-phase induction motors, synchronous motors, and synchronous alternators. Emphasize use of equivalent circuit approach in the solution of

problems.

Prerequisites by topic:

- 1. Fundamental laws and theorems of circuit analysis
- 2. Problem solving and report writing skills
- 3. Complex phasor algebra
- 4. Balanced three phase circuit analysis techniques
- 5. Concepts of active, reactive and apparent power in single and three phase circuits
- 6. College level geometry, algebra, trigonometry, and differential calculus

Topics:

 Transformer polarity, terminal markings, autotransformer connections, buck-boost transformers. (1.5 class hours)

- Parallel connections, load division between paralleled transformers. (1 class hour)
- Transformer inrush current, excitation current harmonics.
 (1 class hour)
- 4. Three-phase connections, harmonic suppression in three-phase connections, instrument transformers. (1.5 class hours)
- Principles of induction motor action, rotating magnetic field, motor construction. (1 class hour)
- 6. Induction motor operating characteristics; synchronous speed, slip, induced rotor voltages and currents, rotor frequency, rotor equivalent circuit. (2 class hours)
- 7. Induction motor air gap power, mechanical power developed, developed torque, and torque speed characteristics. (2 class hours)
- 8. NEMA performance parameters of three-phase induction motors. (1 class hour)
- 9. Wound rotor induction motor characteristics, torque versus slip, speed control. (2 class hours)
- 10. Locked rotor inrush current, effect of unbalanced voltages, insulation class. (1 class hour)
- 11. Induction motor tests, per-unit values of induction motor parameters. (1 class hour)
- 12. Single-phase induction motors: Quadrature field theory, phase splitting circuits, resistance start and capacitor start split phase motors, capacitor start-capacitor run motors, shaded pole motors. (1 class hour)
- 13. Reversing single-phase induction motors, NEMA standard ratings for single-phase induction motors, operation of three-phase induction motors from single-phase lines. (1 class hour)
- 14. Synchronous motors: construction, starting methods, developed torque, equivalent circuit, characteristic "V-curves", losses and efficiency. (2 class hours)
- 15. Using synchronous motors to improve system power factor. (2 class hours)
- 16. Synchronous generators: construction, loading and countertorque, frequency, power factor. (2 class hours)
- 17. Parallel operation of synchronous generators: paralleling procedure, division of active and reactive load, safe shutdown procedure. (2 class hours)
- 18. Synchronous generator testing, losses, efficiency, and cooling. (1 class hour)
- 19. Exams (4 class hours)

Computer usage:

- Several of the lab experiments require the students to use LOTUS 123 spreadsheet to perform calculations and to generate graphic display of data.
- 2. A data acquisition system has been purchased that interfaces a personal computer to the Motor/Generator sets in the lab. The

system runs the *LABTECH NOTEBOOK* software package that acquires raw data, and writes this data to a file that is compatible with *LOTUS 123*.

Laboratory projects:

- Single-phase transformer polarity, open-circuit test, shortcircuit test, load test. Determination of equivalent circuit parameters. Report required. (1 week)
- Transformer third harmonic distortion characteristics, waveform of excitation current. Report required. (1 week)
- Squirrel cage induction motor speed versus load, and power factor versus load characteristics. Report required. (1 week)
- 4. Wound rotor induction motor torque versus slip characteristics and speed regulation. Report required. (1 week)
- 5. Split phase induction motor power factor versus load characteristics. Report required. (1 week)
- 6. Split phase capacitor motor power factor versus load characteristics. Report required. (1 week)
- 7. Synchronous motor characteristic "V-curves". Report required.
 (1 week)
- 8. Synchronous alternator open- and short-circuit characteristic curves, determination of synchronous impedance, and load characteristics. Report required. (1 week)
- 9. Problem session (2 weeks)

APPENDIX C

Information on Past Graduates

Number of Graduates:	1991	1992	1993	1994	1965
Associate's Degree (MET)	11	8	13	23	. 3
Bachelor's Degree (MET)	13	20	11	17	
Associate's Degree (EET)	24	16	17	26	. 5
Bachelor's Degree (EET)	41	<u>25</u>	<u>34</u>	21	±. «
TOTAL	89	69	75	77	7.

SAMPLE DESTINATIONS OF M.E.T. GRADUATES:

Companies which have recruited on campus for M.E.T.'s include:

AMC Engineering

Babcock & Wilcox

Bailey Controls

Dowell Schlumberger

LTV Steel

National Security Agency

Owens-Corning Fiberglass

U.S. Navy

Babcock & Wilcox

Dowell Schlumberger

LTV Steel

North Star Steel

Parker Hannifin Corporation

USS/Division of USX Corporation

Companies which have recruited or hired M.E.T. graduates include:

Haenny, Barolol & Grover F.A.P. Industries
M.S. Consultants Linde Hydraulics
Youngstown State University NRM Steelastics

Glen Smith Ind.

Glowe-Smith Industries

Pfitzenmaier & Jarionski, Inc.

Vertex Development

Glowe-Smith Industries

Brainard Rivet

Michigan Hanger Co.

Feb. Art. Inc.

Boardman Molded Products

KRK Management

WRM

Firestone Research

New Castle Industries

HB Consultants

Liberty Industries

Cormac Custom Manufacturing

Venture Plastics

Emco Maier Corp.

Venture I Co.

H.L. Libby Corp.

Konwal Co.

Aquatech

Simmers Co.

Aquatech

Aerolite Extrusiions Harbison-Walker Refractories

Paltech
Taylor-Winfield
Kessler Products
Roth Brothers
Campbell Soup Co.
Mahoning Valley Riggers
Erelind Steel Fabrication

TF Industries Youngstown Welding & Engineering

Winkle Electric United Service Co.

Commercial Intertech

Initial job titles for Associate Degree M.E.T. graduates included the following:

Project Supervisor

Estimator
Technician
Tool Foreman
Design/Draftsman
Lab Technician
Mechanical Engineer

Senior Designer

Maintenance Supervisor

Manager-Technical Development

QC Technician

Process Engineer

Draftsman Engineer

Project Engineer Application Engineer Process Technician

CAD Draftsman/Designer

General Supervisor Project Engineer CAD Engineer Mechanical Designer

Initial job titles for Bachelor's Degree M.E.T. graduates included:

Engineer

CAD Design Engineer

QC Engineer

Materials Engineer
Project Engineer
Process Engineer
Senior Tool Designer

Plant Engineer R & D Technician Management Associate Automation Engineer Project Manager

Maintenance Supervisor Applications Engineer Engineer Trainee

Engineer Trainec
Engineering Technician
Damage Consultant
Component Engineer
Operations Manager
Director of Facilities

Design Engineer

Senior Manufacturing Engineer

Associate Engineer

Designer

QC Supervisor
Engineer, R & D
Product Engineer
Mechanical Engineer
Tooling Engineer
Development Engineer

NC Programmer

Manufacturing Engineer Industrial Engineer

Technical Supervisor

Tool Designer

Research Technician Methods Engineer Detail Engineer

Director, Maintenance

Metallurgist